



INSTITUTE FOR MEDITERRANEAN STUDIES
FOUNDATION OF RESEARCH AND TECHNOLOGY, HELLAS

AMORIUM: A PROVINCIAL CAPITAL IN THE SETTING OF THE BYZANTINE EMPIRE



Workshop, November 25-26, 2016

Venue: Greek Archaeologists Union building
134 Ermou str. Athens

Organized by Nikos Tsivikis,
Amorium Urban Archaeology Project
IMS/FORTH

With the support of



ΙΔΡΥΜΑ ΣΤΑΥΡΟΣ ΝΙΑΡΧΟΣ
STAVROS NIARCHOS
FOUNDATION

AMORIUM: A PROVINCIAL CAPITAL IN THE SETTING OF THE BYZANTINE EMPIRE

Friday 25th and Saturday 26th, November 2016, Athens, Greece

A workshop organized by the:
Amorium Urban Archaeology Project
INSTITUTE FOR MEDITERRANEAN STUDIES / FORTH

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134 Ermou str. Thiseio

The city of Amorium, located in Phrygia in the Asia Minor highlands, has been under excavation and systematic research for almost three decades. A large number of scientific publications, articles in peer-reviewed journals, and a special series dedicated to Amorium, the *Amorium Reports* that number already five volumes, have seen the light as the main research products of this archaeological activity along with considerable amount of popularizing guide books. The impact of Amorium excavation has affected considerably the contemporary archaeological approach to Byzantine Early Medieval and Middle Byzantine cities.

Amorium has also been the stage of international cooperation for many years, and in this way it continues to bring together scholars from Turkey with colleagues from across the world. Many of our historical questions though are in an early stage, seeking for answers that the continuation of the excavation and new research will provide. At the same time innovative archaeological methods (e.g. geophysical survey, satellite imagery, LIDAR modelling) and modern approaches are being applied at Amorium, making the project one of the pioneers in the field of Byzantine archaeology.

Aim of this workshop is to bring together the members of Amorium Excavations team to confer on the most recent field work and state of research. Additionally we hope to further establish a dialogue on Amorium with other scholars of Byzantium that face similar historical and archaeological questions. In the center of such a discourse stand the challenges of Byzantine historical archaeology and our understanding of the period between the 7th and 11th c. AD, and the evolution of Byzantine urbanism with the formation of “new” or renewed urban centers as provincial capitals, this largely being the essence of the new thematic system. This process is evident in the field, but also is elucidated in the historical sources. In result our two-day thematic workshop will address all kind of questions on material culture, architecture, landscape archaeology, textual history and many more concerning the Middle Byzantine cities.

All presentations and discussion will be in English.

ΑΜΟΡΙΟΝ: ΜΙΑ ΕΠΑΡΧΙΑΚΗ ΠΡΩΤΕΥΟΥΣΑ ΣΤΟ ΠΛΑΙΣΙΟ ΤΗΣ ΒΥΖΑΝΤΙΝΗΣ ΑΥΤΟΚΡΑΤΟΡΙΑΣ

Αθήνα, Παρασκευή 25 και Σάββατο 26 Νοεμβρίου 2016,

Μια επιστημονική συνάντηση που οργανώνεται από το
Πρόγραμμα Αστικής Αρχαιολογίας Αμορίου
ΙΝΣΤΙΤΟΥΤΟ ΜΕΣΟΓΕΙΑΚΩΝ ΣΠΟΥΔΩΝ / ΙΤΕ

με την υποστήριξη του ΙΔΡΥΜΑΤΟΣ ΣΤΑΥΡΟΣ ΝΙΑΡΧΟΣ

Χώρος: Σύλλογος Ελλήνων Αρχαιολόγων, Ερμού 134, Θησείο

Η πόλη του Αμορίου, που εντοπίζεται στα υψίπεδα της κεντρικής Μικράς Ασίας στην ευρύτερη περιοχή της Φρυγίας, αποτελεί πεδίο ανασκαφών και συστηματικής έρευνας για τουλάχιστον τρεις δεκαετίες. Αποτέλεσμα αυτής της δραστηριότητας είναι η παραγωγή ενός σημαντικού αριθμού επιστημονικών δημοσιεύσεων, άρθρων σε έγκριτα διεθνή περιοδικά και μιας ειδικής σειράς δημοσιεύσεων αφιερωμένης στο Αμόριο, που ονομάζεται *Amorium Reports* αριθμώντας ήδη πέντε τόμους, με παράλληλη φροντίδα για εκλαϊκευτικούς αρχαιολογικούς οδηγούς. Ο αντίκτυπος της ανασκαφής του Αμορίου έχει επηρεάσει σημαντικά τη σύγχρονη αρχαιολογική προσέγγιση σχετικά με τις πόλεις της Πρώιμης και κυρίως της Μέσης Βυζαντινής περιόδου.

Το Αμόριο έχει αποτελέσει για πολλά χρόνια πρόσφορο πεδίο διεθνών συνεργασιών, και υπό αυτή την έννοια συνεχίζει να φέρνει σε επαφή επιστήμονες από την Τουρκία με συναδέλφους τους από όλο τον κόσμο, μεταξύ των οποίων και από την Ελλάδα. Πολλά από τα ιστορικά μας ερωτήματα βρίσκονται ακόμα σε πρώιμο στάδιο, αναζητώντας πειστικές απαντήσεις μέσα από τη συνέχιση των ανασκαφών και των νέων ερευνών. Ταυτόχρονα, η εφαρμογή καινοτόμων αρχαιολογικών μεθόδων και σύγχρονων προσεγγίσεων (π.χ. γεωφυσική έρευνα, δορυφορικές επισκοπήσεις, μοντελοποίηση LIDAR) καθιστούν το πρόγραμμα του Αμορίου ως ένα από τα πρωτοπόρα στον τομέα της Βυζαντινής Αρχαιολογίας.

Σκοπός αυτού του εργαστηρίου μελέτης είναι να φέρει κοντά τα μέλη της ερευνητικής ομάδας των ανασκαφών του Αμορίου ώστε να παρουσιάσουν τα πιο πρόσφατα αποτελέσματα των ερευνών τους. Ταυτόχρονα, φιλοδοξεί να προωθήσει τον διάλογο και με άλλους μελετητές του Βυζαντίου που αντιμετωπίζουν παρόμοια ιστοριογραφικά και αρχαιολογικά ερωτήματα. Στο κέντρο μιας τέτοιας συζήτησης τίθενται οι προκλήσεις της βυζαντινής ιστορικής αρχαιολογίας αλλά και η καλύτερη κατανόηση της περιόδου μεταξύ του 7ου και του 11ου αι. Ξεχωρίζει το ερώτημα της εξέλιξη της βυζαντινής πολεοδομίας με το σχηματισμό «νέων» ή ανανεωμένων αστικών κέντρων που λειτούργησαν ως επαρχιακές πρωτεύουσες και σε μεγάλο βαθμό αποτέλεσαν τον πηρύνα του νέου θεματικού συστήματος. Στο πλαίσιο αυτό, στην διάρκεια δυο ημερών θεματική επιστημονική συνάντηση θα εξεταστούν ερωτήματα σχετικά με τον υλικό πολιτισμό, την αρχιτεκτονική, την αρχαιολογία του τοπίου, τις ιστορικές πηγές και πολλά άλλα που αφορούν τις πόλεις της Μέσης Βυζαντινής περιόδου.

Όλες οι παρουσιάσεις και συζητήσεις της συνάντησης θα είναι στα Αγγλικά.

AMORIUM: İMPARATORLUĞA RAKİP BİR BİZANS EYALET BAŞKENTİ

25 Kasım Cuma - 26 Kasım Cumartesi 2016, Atina, Yunanistan

Kentsel Amorium Arkeoloji Projesi Tarafından Organize Edilen Uluslararası Çalıştay

AKDENİZ ÇALIŞMALARI ENSTİTÜSÜ /FORTH

STAVROS NIARCHOS VAKFI TARAFINDAN FİNANSE EDİLİR

Yer: Yunan Arkeologlar Derneği Binası- 134 Ermou Caddesi, Thiseio

Anadolu'nun dağlık bölgesi Frigya'da yer alan Amorium'da neredeyse 30 yıldır sistematik araştırma ve kazı çalışmaları yürütülmektedir. Şimdiden beşinci baskısına ulaşan ve büyük miktarda bilimsel yayın, hakemli dergilerde makale ve Amorium'a adanan özel serilerden oluşan "Amorium Raporları" çok sayıda popüler rehber yayında, arkeolojik faaliyetlerin ana kaynağı olarak görülmektedir. Amorium Kazısı Erken Bizans ve Orta Bizans şehirlerine modern arkeolojik yaklaşımı büyük ölçüde etkilemiştir.

Ayrıca Amorium yıllardır uluslararası işbirliğinin sahne olmuştur ve bu yolla dünya genelinde meslektaşları ile Türkiye'den akademisyenleri bir araya getirmeye devam etmektedir. Erken evrede hala birçok tarihsel sorularımız olmasına karşın, devam etmekte olan kazılardan ve araştırmalardan yeni cevaplar ortaya çıkacaktır. Aynı zamanda Bizans arkeolojisi alanındaki projelerin öncülerinden olan yenilikçi arkeolojik metodlar (jeofizik araştırma, uydu görüntüleri, LIDAR modelleme vs.) ve modern yaklaşımlar da Amorium'da uygulanmaktadır.

Bu seminerin amacı Amorium kazı ekibini bir araya getirip en son çalışma alanları ve çalışmaların durumunu görüşmek oluşturmaktadır. Aynı zamanda ümit ediyoruz ki, Bizans alanında benzer tarihi ve arkeolojik sorunlar üzerine çalışan araştırmacılar ile Amorium hakkında dialog kurabiliriz. Böyle bir tartışmanın merkezinde tarihsel Bizans arkeolojisinin zorlukları ve M.S. 7. ve 11. yüzyıllar arasındaki periyodunu anlayabilmek ve yeni tematik sistemin büyük ölçüde esasını oluşturan eyalet başkentleri olarak; "yeni" ya da yenilenen kent merkezlerinin oluşumu ile Bizans kentleşmesinin evrimi yer alır. Alandaki gelişme oldukça açıktır ama bu gelişmede tarihi kaynakların da önemi yadsınamaz. İki günlük tematik çalıştayın sonunda Orta Bizans şehirlerine ilişkin; maddi kültür, mimari, peyzaj arkeolojisi, metinsel tarih ve daha bir çok soru ele alınacaktır.

Tüm sunumlar ve tartışmalar İngilizce olacaktır.

PROGRAM

FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 25

10.00 – *Welcoming address*: Christos Hadjosif and Nikos Tsivikis (Institute of Mediterranean Studies, Rethymno)

10.30-12.00

Session 1 - NEW PERSPECTIVES OF AMORIUM ARCHAEOLOGY

Chair: Chris Lightfoot (Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York)

10.30-10.50 Zeliha Gökalp-Demirel (Anadolu University, Eskişehir)
The future and challenges of the Amorium Excavation Project

10.50-11.10 Jamieson Donati, Tuna Kalayci, Apostolos Sarris and Nikos Tsivikis
(Institute of Mediterranean Studies, Rethymno)
The IMS/FORTH Amorium Urban Archaeology Project: first results

11.10-11.30 Kostas Roussos (Institute of Mediterranean Studies, Rethymno)
Tracing landscape dynamics in the vicinity of Amorium

11.30-12.00 *Discussion*

12.00-12.30 Coffee break

12.30-14.00

Session 2 - MATERIAL STUDIES AT AMORIUM

Chair: Platon Petridis (University of Athens)

12.30-12.50 Beate Böhlendorf-Arslan (Römisch-Germanisches Zentralmuseum, Mainz)
The Middle Byzantine pottery workshop of Amorium

12.50-13.10 Petra Linscheid (University of Bonn)
Middle Byzantine Amorium: the evidence of the textiles

13.10-13.30 Chris Lightfoot (Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York)
Epigraphy at Amorium

13.30-14.00 *Discussion*

LUNCH BREAK

16.30-18.00

Session 3 - RECONSTRUCTING THE HISTORY OF AMORIUM

Chair: Tonia Kiousopoulou (University of Crete, Rethymno)

16.30-16.50 Thanasis Sotiriou (University of Crete, Rethymno)

A corpus of the Greek sources on Amorium: a first assessment

16.50-17.10 Olga Karagiorgou (Academy of Athens)

The correspondents of Amorium

17.10-17.30 Marie-France Auzépy (Université Paris VIII)

Iconoclasm in the hagiographic dossier of the 42 Martyrs of Amorium

17.30-18.00 *Discussion*

18.00-18.30 Coffee break

18.30-20.00

Session 4 - AMORIUM ON THE ARAB-BYZANTINE FRONTIER

Chair: Zeliha Gökalp-Demirel (Anadolu University, Eskişehir)

18.30-18.50 Yannis Stouraitis (Academy of Sciences, Vienna)

Inverting the image of defeat: the fall of Amorium in Byzantine historical memory

18.50-19.10 Hesham M. Hassan (Hellenic American University, Athens)

Amorium in Arab-Byzantine sources: a comparative study

19.10-19.30 Koray Durak (Bogazici University, Istanbul)

Amorium and Byzantine cities in the early medieval Islamic sources

19.30-20.00 *Discussion*

END OF WORKSHOP'S FIRST DAY

SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 26

10.00-11.30

Session 5 - EXCAVATING ARCHITECTURE AT AMORIUM

Chair: Stavros Mamaloukos (University of Patras)

10.00-10.20 Nikos Tsivikis (Institute of Mediterranean Studies, Rethymno)

Excavations in the Large Building at Amorium

10.20-10.40 Eric Ivison (College of Staten Island / CUNY, New York)

The Lower City Church Complex at Amorium during the Byzantine Early Mediaeval Period (7th–9th centuries)

10.40-11.00 Hasan Yilmazyaşar (Anadolu University, Eskişehir)

The Acropolis fortifications and the donjon of Amorium

11.00-11.30 *Discussion*

11.30-12.00 Coffee break

12.00-13.30

Session 6 - BUILDINGS AND PEOPLE IN A THEMATIC CAPITAL

Chair: Beate Böhlendorf-Arslan (Römisch-Germanisches Zentralmuseum, Mainz)

12.00-12.20 Ceren Erel (Hacettepe University, Ankara)

Excavations in the Upper City Church at Amorium

12.20-12.40 Oğuz Kocyigit (Onsekiz Mart University, Çanakkale)

The Byzantine baths in the Enclosure at Amorium and other Byzantine baths in Central Anatolia

12.40-13.00 F. Arzu Demirel (Mehmet Akif Ersoy University, Burdur)

The people of Amorium: anthropological analysis of the human skeletal remains

13.00-13.30 *Discussion*

LUNCH BREAK

16.00-17.30

Session 7 - BYZANTINE PROVINCIAL CAPITALS ON THE INSULAR FRONTIER

Chair: Helen Saradi (University of the Peloponnese, Kalamata)

16.00-16.20 Enrico Zanini (University of Siena)

Gortyn in Crete: the urban trajectory of an Early Byzantine provincial capital (archaeological indicators for a changing urban reality)

16.20-16.40 Elisabetta Giorgi (University of Siena)

Water supply in a changing Mediterranean city: the transformation of Gortyn water system in Early Byzantine times

16.40-17.00 Luca Zavagno (Bilkent University, Ankara), Nikolas Bakirtzis (The Cyprus Institute, Nicosia)

When a capital went missing: the changing urban and military landscape of medieval Cyprus

17.00-17.30 *Discussion*

17.30-18.00 Coffee break

18.00-19.30

Session 8 - BYZANTINE PROVINCIAL CAPITALS ON THE WESTERN FRONTIER

Chair: Olga Karagiorgou (Academy of Athens)

18.00-18.20 Paul Arthur (University of Salento)

'Capitals' of Byzantine southern Italy: Syracuse, Naples, Otranto and Bari

18.20-18.40 Demetris Athanasoulis (Ministry of Culture, Ephorate of Antiquities of Cyclades)

Corinth: the evolution from a provincial to a thematic capital (Hellas and Peloponnese)

18.40-19.00 Vujadin Ivanišević and Ivan Bugarski (Institute of Archaeology, Belgrade)

Morava and the problem of Byzantine thematic capitals on the Balkan frontier

19.00-19.30 *Discussion*

19.30 - Concluding remarks: Eric Ivison (College of Staten Island / CUNY, New York), Platon Petridis (University of Athens) and Enrico Zanini (University of Siena)

END OF WORKSHOP

For any additional information please contact:
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